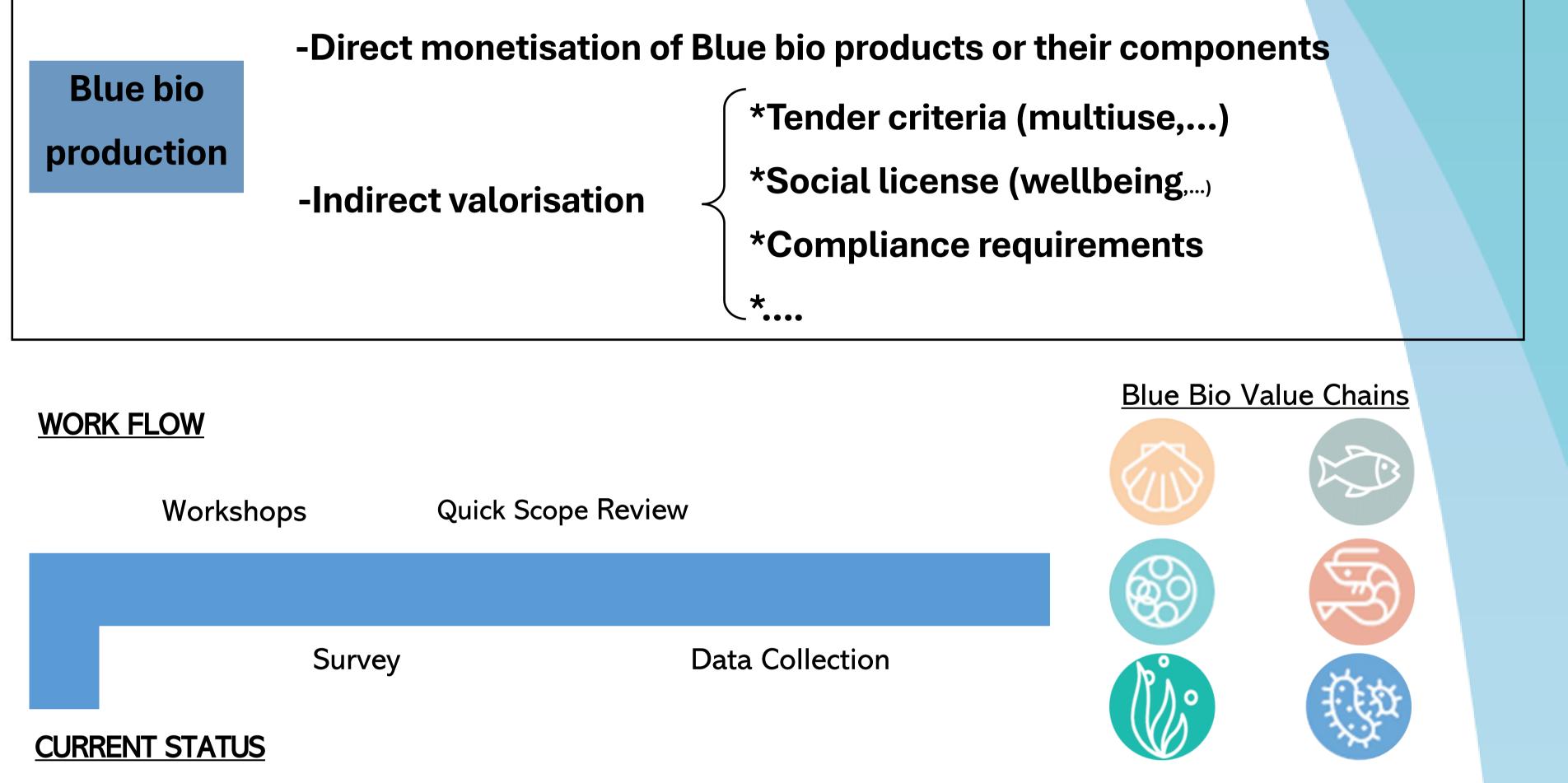
Jurgen Adriaen, Kristien Veys (Blue Cluster) Suzi Billing (SAMS) Liisi Lees (UTartu)

## UE BIO CLUSTERS

## **Can Blue bio production be stimulated** by the use of Ecosystem Approach?

Living aquatic resources deliver a wide variety of products and processes. These ecosystem services can be provided directly or indirectly by Blue bio economic activities and are essential for human survival and well-being, and they encompass a wide range of natural processes and functions for which it is of upmost importance to consider the entire ecosystem, including human impacts, rather than focusing on a single species or environmental issue. The ecosystem approach is a strategy for the integrated management of land, water, and living resources that promotes conservation and sustainable use in an equitable way (CBD, 2000<sup>1</sup>). It recognizes the complex interrelationships within ecosystems and aims to maintain their health, productivity, and resilience. Within the BlueBio-Cluster project, the aim is to develop tools for supporting businesses in integrating ecosystem services into novel ecology-driven business models and induce cross-sector collaborations along the value chain. This should give Blue bio producers more production area (Multi-Use) as well as a larger return for their activity due to the ecosystem services they provide.



-Significant knowledge gaps in ecosystem services of certain Blue Bio value chains

-Tools exist to help valuing certain ecosystem services

-Opportunity for non-blue bio companies to engage with blue bio companies to positively impact ecosystem services by combining them in the primary activity of the non-blue bio company

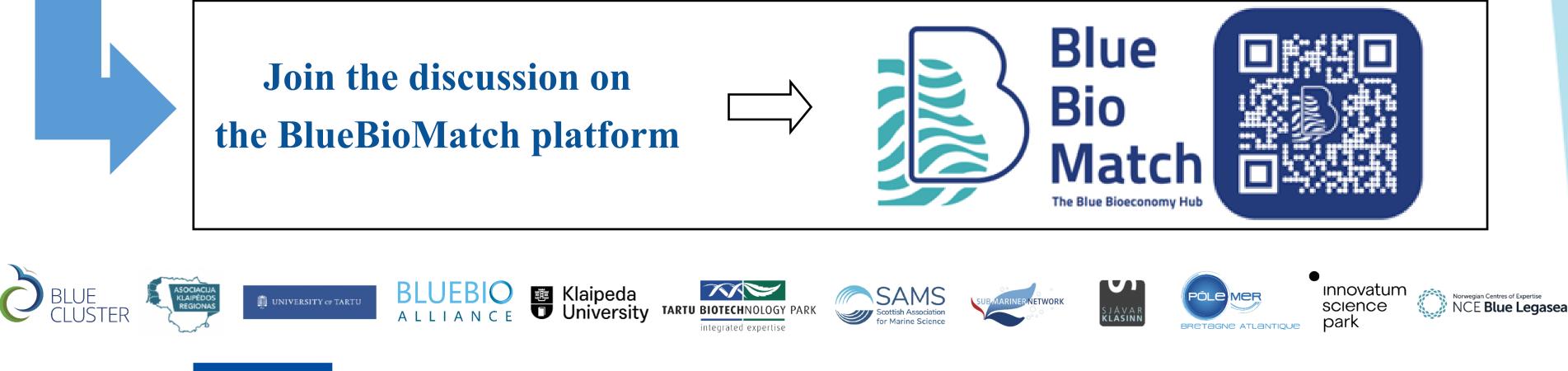
(Ex. macroalgae cultivation between offshore windmills)

## NEXT STEPS:

-Set up of an Ecosystem Approach performance ladder, in analogy with  $CO_2$  Performance Ladder<sup>2</sup>, as a procurement tool, tender obligation or other instrument to incentivizes companies to apply Ecosystem approach

-Increased Ecosystem Approach Awareness through workshops

-Find the drivers (big companies, innovative technology, government,...)





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